



Sheffield
University
Management
School.

ReTraCE

Realising the Transition towards the Circular Economy

Application of Circular Economy to Business Models: enabling Energy Efficiency

Dimitra Mintsidis
Federesco

**1st ReTraCE Network School
Sheffield, 3-7 June 2019**



Federesco



Federesco is a National Federation representing and promoting the energy efficiency industry in Italy, it has been created in 2006 and it includes around 50 ESCOs.



Federesco - EU Projects



- **EPC+ (Energy performance Contracting Plus)** Small Medium Enterprises cooperation in order to optimize and simplify the supply of energy efficiency interventions through **Energy Performance Contracting** within the **Small Medium Enterprise** market.



- **Trust EPC South (Building Trust in Energy Performance Contracting in Southern European Countries)** Raising interest and trust of financial institutions for supporting **EPC** within the tertiary sector in the Southern European Countries.



- **TransparEnSe (Increasing Transparency of Energy Service Markets)** Improving the transparency and the reliability of the **EPC** market in Europe through the implementation of a European Code of Conduct for **EPC**.

Federesco - EU activities

- **Board Energy H2020 e SET Plan** - Regulatory framework support and advocacy.



- **Energy Efficiency Network Europe** - Marketplace platform for international business opportunity exchange and cooperation.



- **European Utility Week** - Yearly EU event for qualified operators and best practices.



- **EU MERCI** - Esco Stakeholders' representation in the industrial sector.



- **SmartMed** - Mediterranea Flexible Energy Communities: from PEBs to PEDs.



Economy & environment

“EU circular economy policy puts the EU economy on the road to transformation to an economic system that reduces the negative **impact of economic activities on the environment.**”

EC DG R&I, March 2019

*“Accelerating the transition to the circular economy
improving access to finance for circular economy projects”*

Economy

Οἶκος (house) + νόμος (regulation)

«Management of the place we live in»

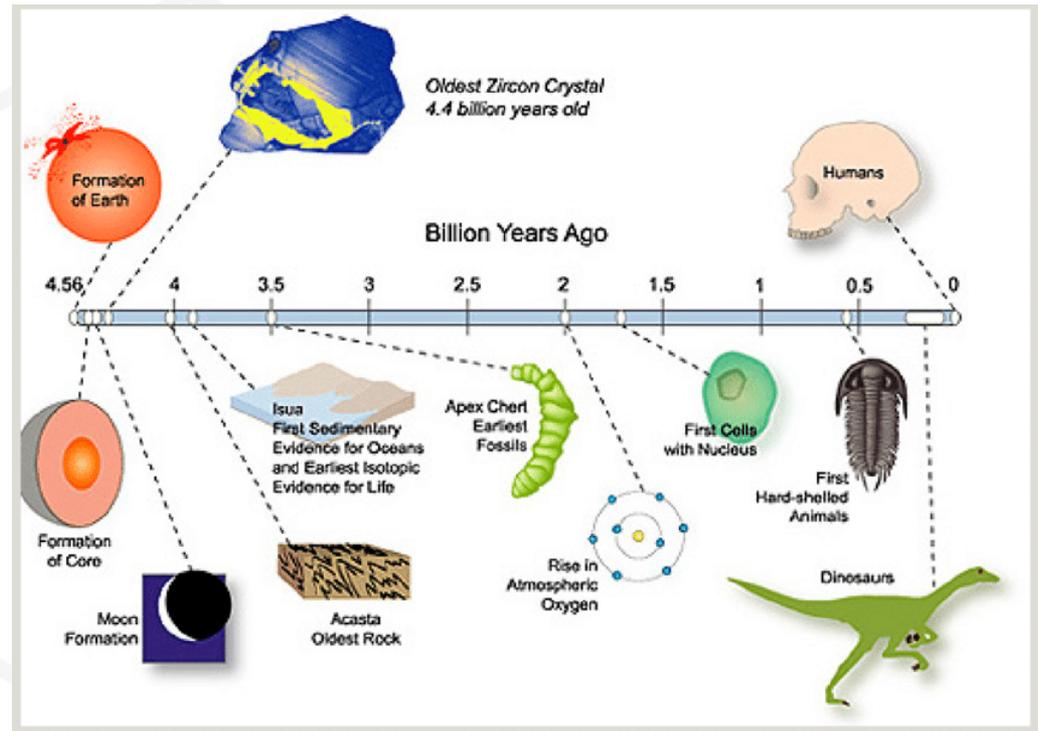
The environmental issue



EC R&I 2017 paper

CIRCULAR ECONOMY RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

Connecting economic
& environmental gains



Human being on earth timeline

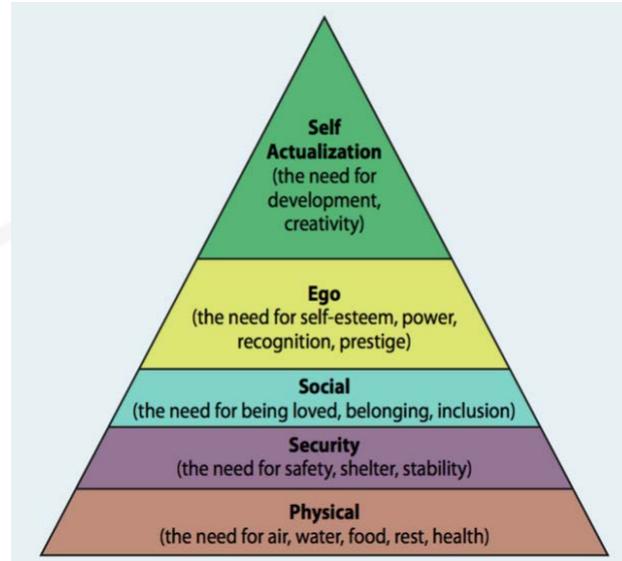
From ethics to marketing, humanly



A

INPUT

Resources
(stock limit
and circularity,
...no way out)



Maslow's Pyramid of needs and desired comfort levels

B

OUTPUT

Needs' satisfaction
(products, services,
experiences,
waste and the 4Rs)

C

...The C factor.

The C factor: creativity



A radical change: innovation



“...We can not solve our problems with the same level of thinking that created them...”

Albert Einstein



Different things



Different ways



Circular economy and use of resources: energy



LINEAR ECONOMY



ENERGY FROM FINITE SOURCES

CIRCULAR ECONOMY



ENERGY FROM RENEWABLE SOURCES



Energy saving: the first energy source

“Energy efficiency is the most universally available source of energy. **Putting energy efficiency first** reflects the fact that the **cheapest and cleanest source of energy is the energy that does not need to be produced or used**. This means making sure that energy efficiency is taken into account throughout the energy system, i.e. actively managing demand so as to optimise energy consumption, reduce costs for consumers and import dependency, while treating investment in energy efficiency infrastructure as a cost-effective pathway towards a low-carbon and circular economy. This will enable retiring generation over-capacity from the market, especially fossil fuel generation.”

A binding 30% EU-wide target for energy efficiency by 2030 aiming to reduce our dependency on energy imports, boost economy and create jobs, cut more emissions (cut CO2 emissions by at least 40% by 2030)

Efficient buildings, clarified ecodesign framework and measures, smarter finance.

Extension beyond 2020 of the energy savings requirement to 2030 (specified in Article 7).

European Commission, Clean Energy For All Europeans, Doc COM(2016)860 final, 2016

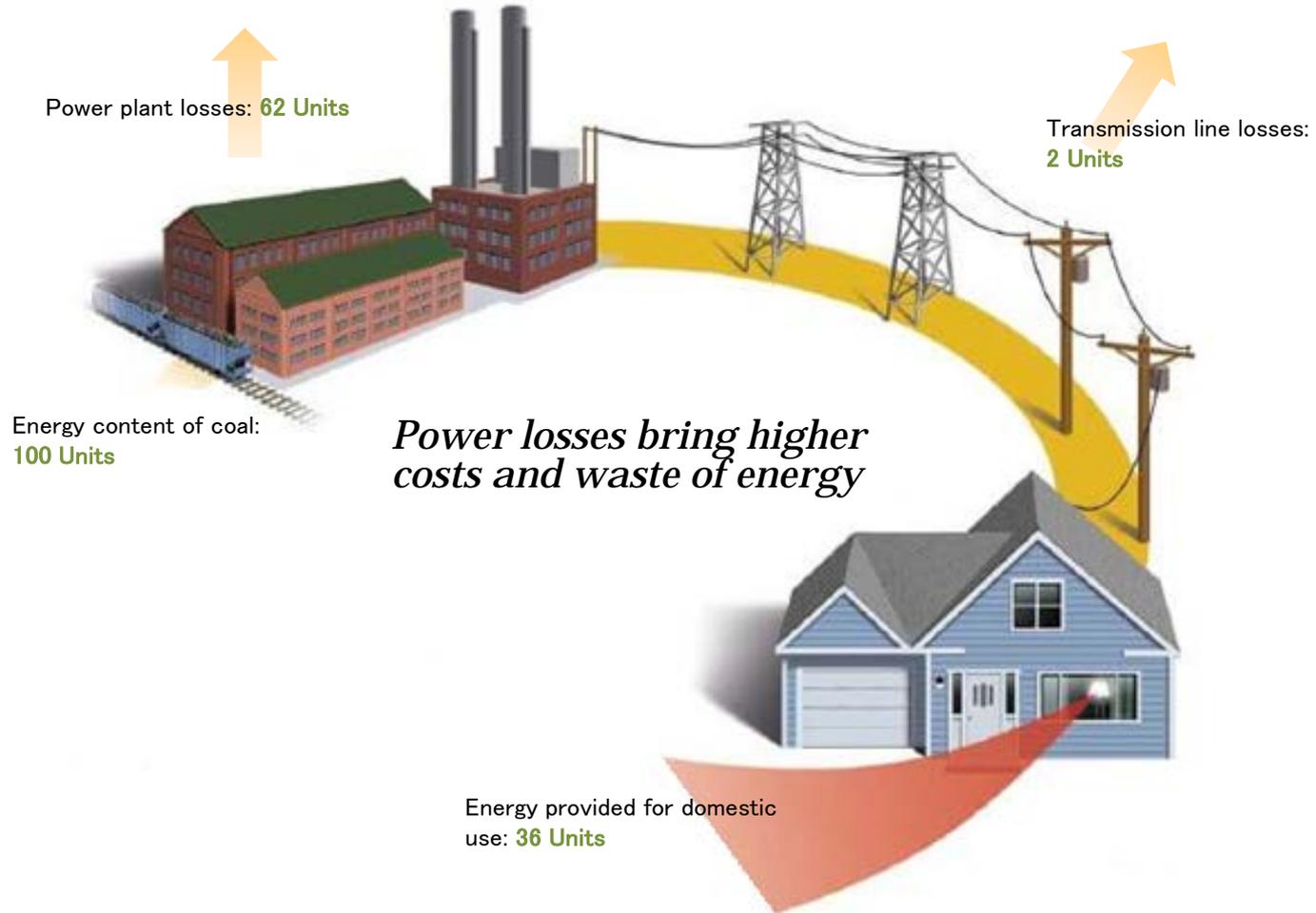
The international trend



G20 Meeting of Energy Ministers 15 June 2018, Bariloche, Argentina declares

- role of energy in promoting **fair and sustainable development**
- need to transform our energy systems, in line with the spirit of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development,
- need for persistent actions to address the global challenges, including **climate change and energy security**
- key topics such as Energy Transitions, Energy Efficiency, Renewable Energy, Data Transparency, and Energy Access and Affordability
- Energy Transitions towards **Cleaner, more Flexible and Transparent Systems**
- **Energy efficiency prioritised** and one of the pillars of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
- contribution to energy security, **industrial competitiveness**, emissions reduction, economic growth, job creation and others **social benefits** when introduced in a cost-effective manner
- **Behaviour Change** bridge between innovation, technological progress, energy efficiency
- **innovation and market uptake** key driver of the energy transitions processes

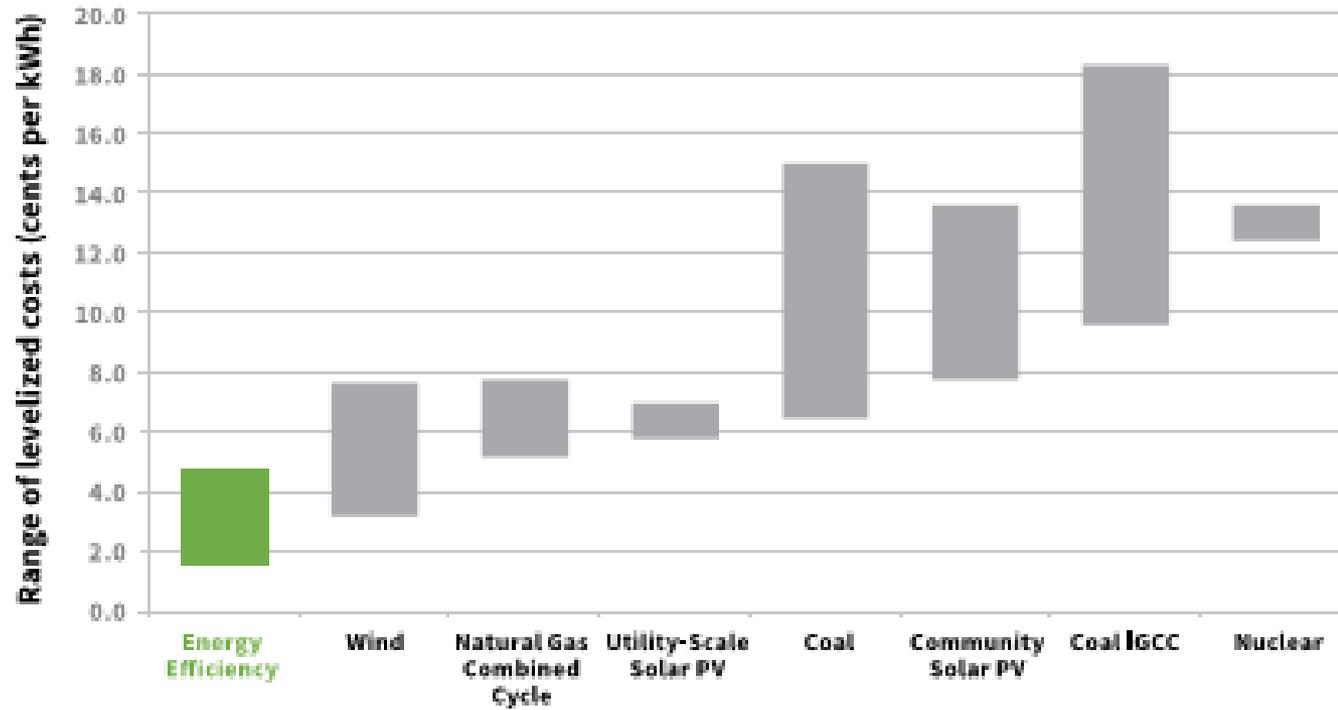
Energy Transfer Losses



Esco Italia elaboration from: National Academies Press "What you need to know about Energy", Washington, D.C., 2008.

Cost-effectiveness

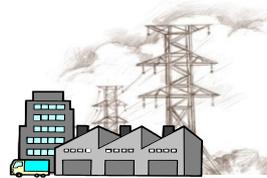
L.C.O.E. - Levelized costs of electricity by source (USD)



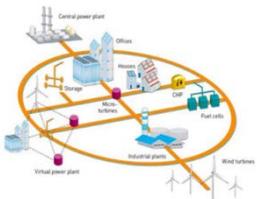
Source: ACEEE, *The Greatest Energy Story You Haven't Heard*, 2016

EE Benefits

Energy Efficiency is firstly and employment factor



Large Power Plants



Energy Efficiency & Distributed Energy

**CAPITAL
INTENSIVE**

**LABOUR
INTENSIVE**

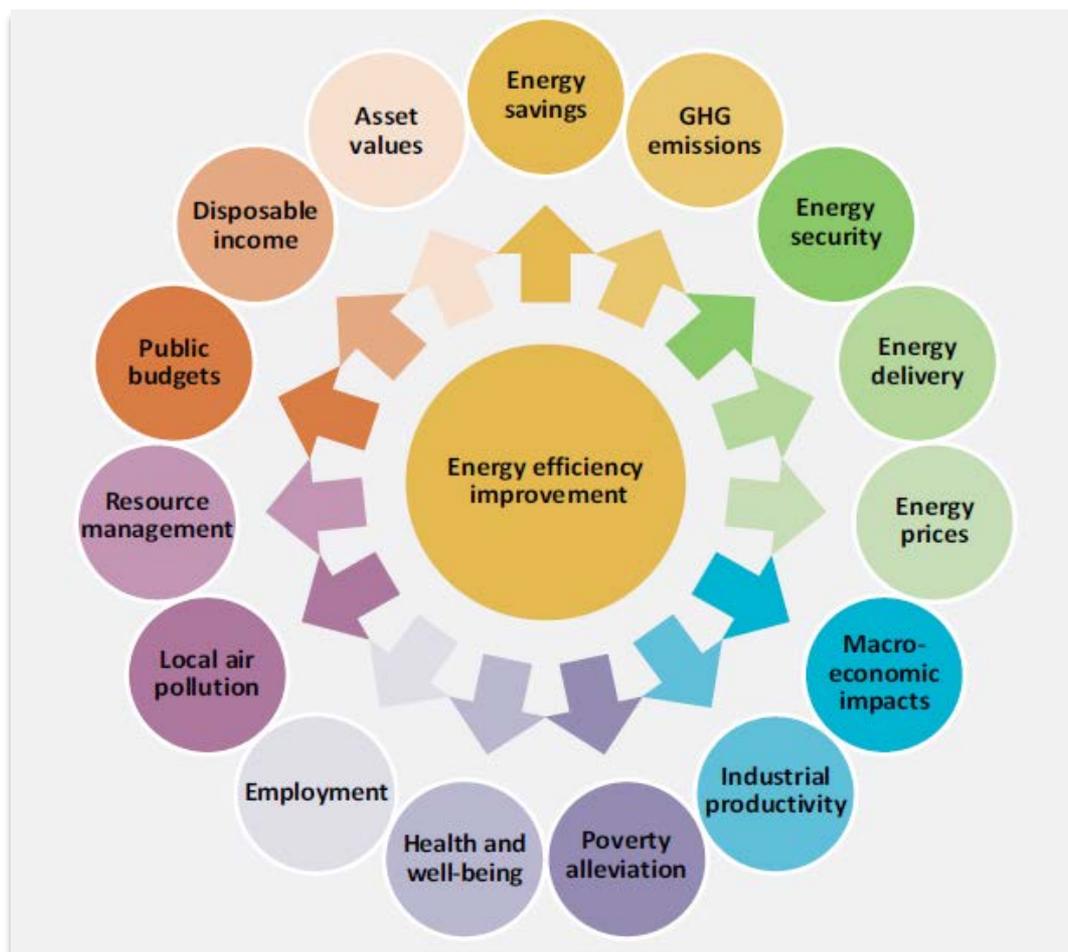
**Producing energy from RES
don't stop us from looking for
a better use of it.**

**To this end, it is imperative to
invest in:**

RES, energy efficiency and
distributed energy

*A public-private, common policy
promoting “**electric revenue**”,
from conventional fuels to RES*

Multiple benefits

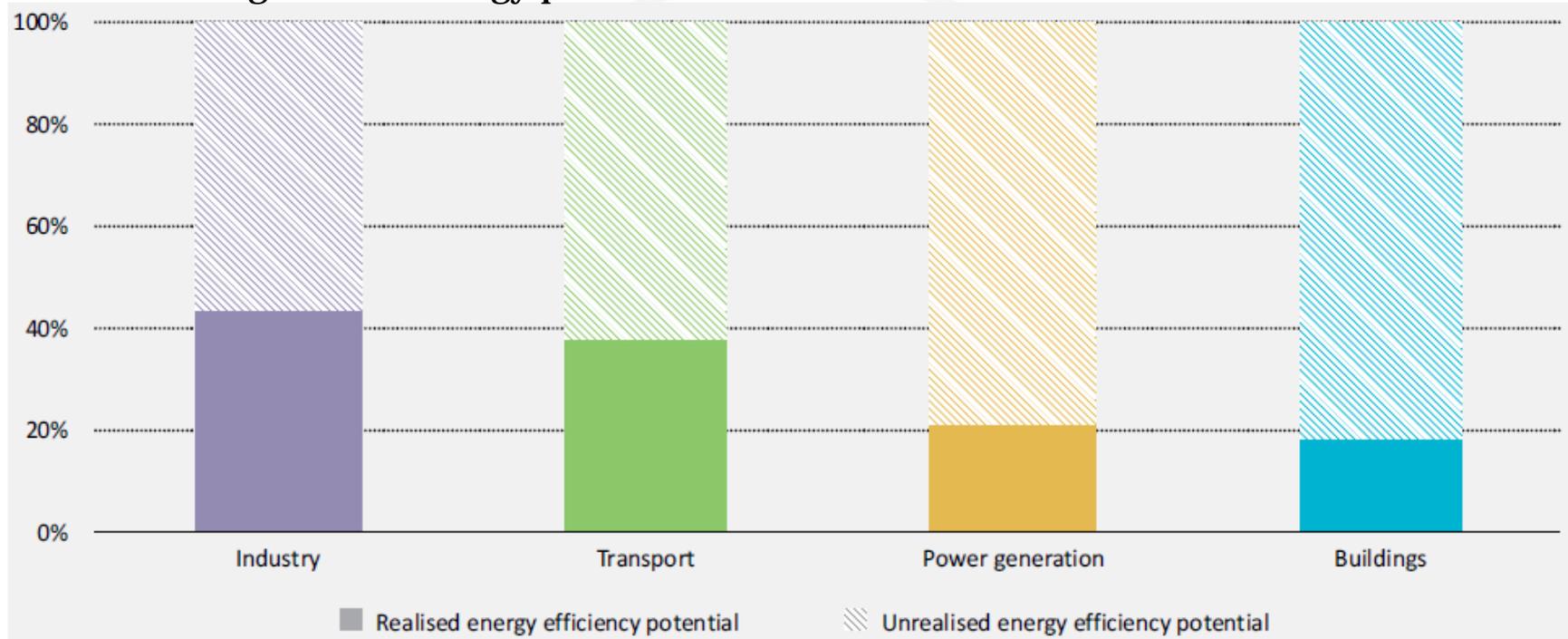


*Source: IEA, Capturing the Multiple Benefits of Energy Efficiency, 2015

A paradigm shift for emissions reduction

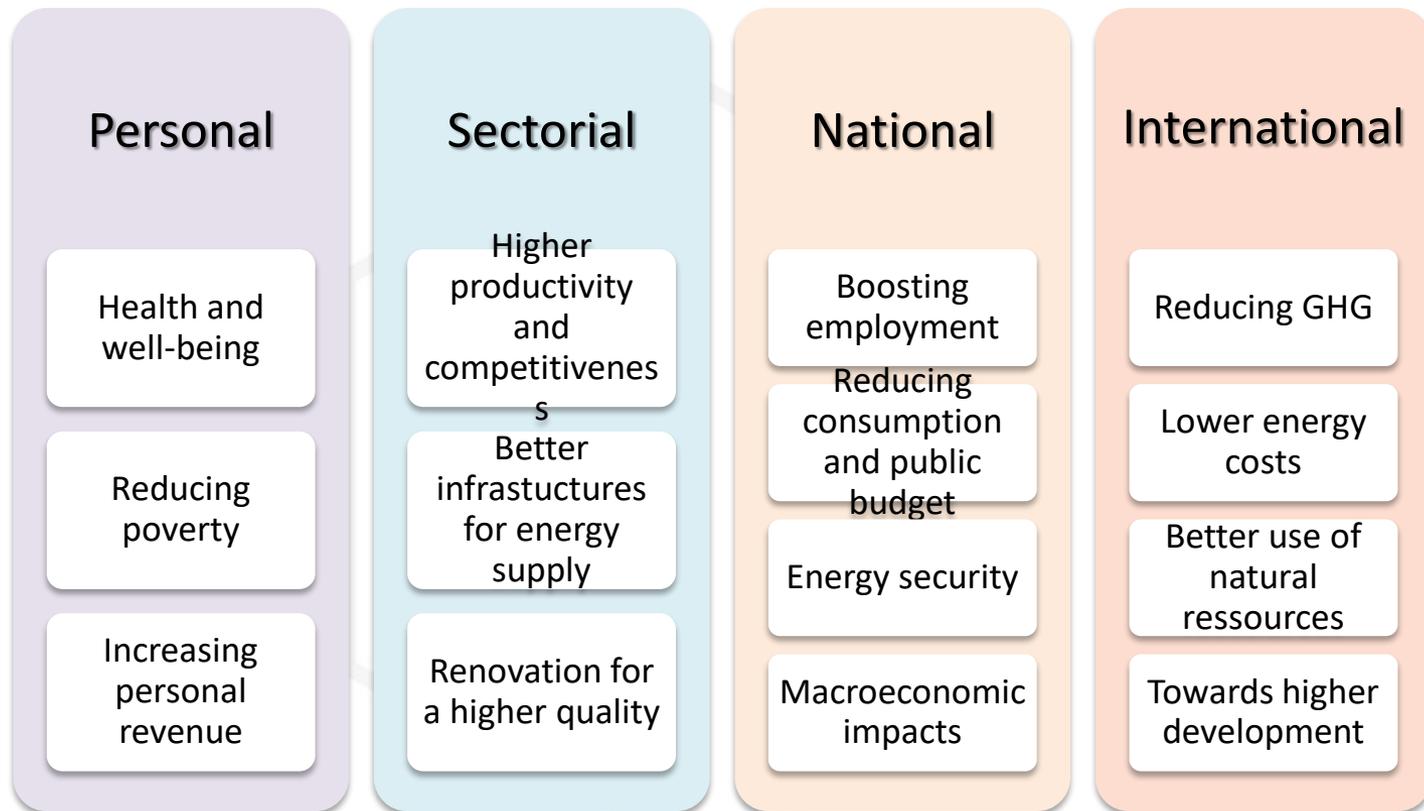
Energy efficiency may contribute to a 40% of 2050 CO₂ reduction targets, with the higher rates in terms of costs and benefits*.

IEA 2035 scenario estimates a significant impact of energy efficiency measures without reconsidering current energy policies:



*Source: IEA, Capturing the Multiple Benefits of Energy Efficiency, 2015

Multisectoral impacts



*Source: IEA, Capturing the Multiple Benefits of Energy Efficiency, 2015

EE Benefits for industries

Especially in the industrial sector, energy efficiency brings:



Lower energy consumption



GHG Reduction



Lower energy costs



Financial benefits through White Certificates (EEO scheme)



Better business profile

*High environmental,
socio-political impact*

*Crucial role in marketing,
energy services and
institutional activity*

*New role in the energy
and environmental sectors*

What is an ESCo?

ESCOs

Legislative Decree 115/2008 Directive 2006/32/EC

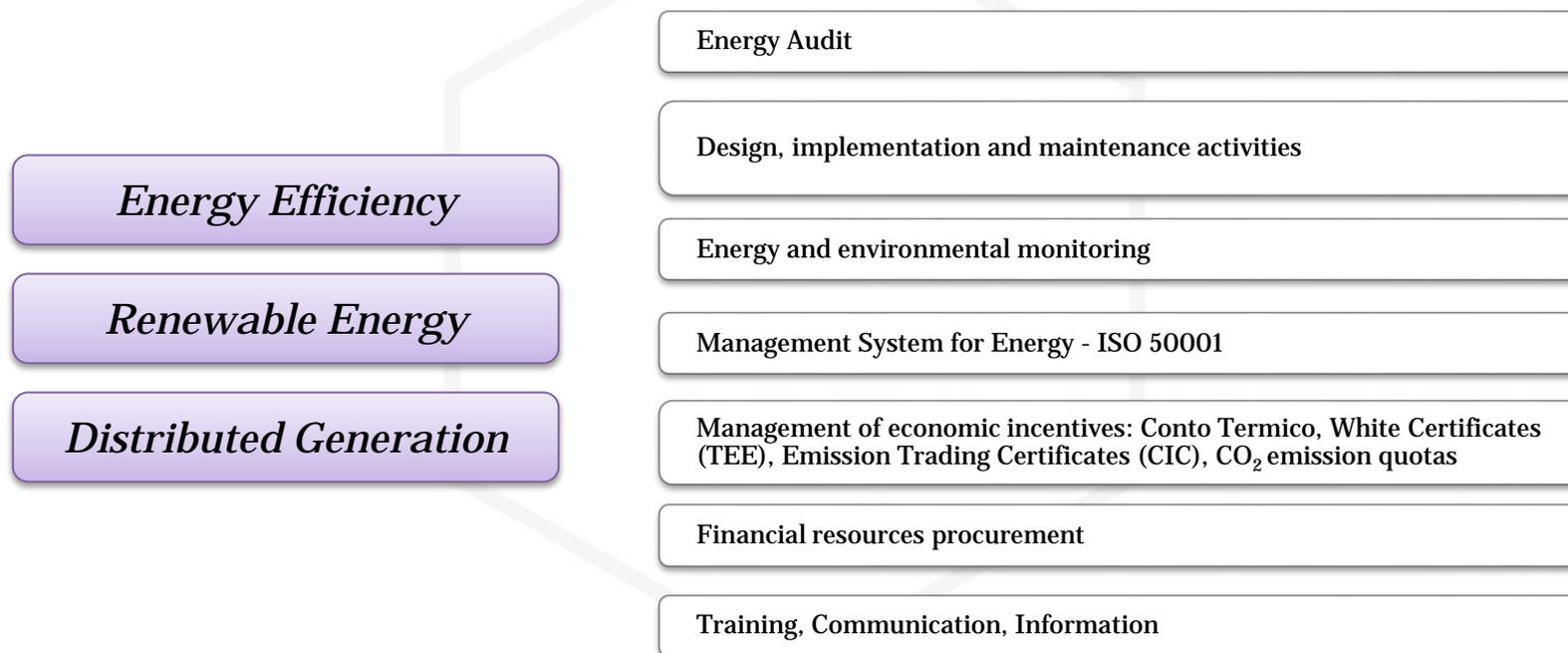
“a natural or legal person that delivers energy services and/or other energy efficiency improvement measures in a user's facility or premises, and accepts some degree of financial risk in so doing. The payment for the services delivered is based (either wholly or in part) on the achievement of energy efficiency improvements and on the meeting of the other agreed performance criteria”.

UNI CEI 11352:2014 for general requirements

- To provide energy services as defined by UNI CEI EN 15900 Standard;
- To be able to perform such tasks with proper organizational, diagnostic, project management, financial capabilities;
- To offer energy performance guarantees accepting financial and technical risks;
- To get the payment of such services based on the improvements achieved and on saved energy.
- To constantly report to the client on measured data and improvements.

Main activities of ESCOs

The ESCo are the reference operator for all energy issues and finalize their activities to achieve maximum energy savings, through a **strategic** and **operational** approach on the entire chain.



What is an ESCo: value-added services



Remuneration based on guaranteed saving



Providing project financing: Third Part Financing (TPF)



Starting with small initial investments



Qualified Project Managers and professionals



Reducing energy consumption and operational costs



Certifying improvement measures with tradable "White Certificates"



Energy Management (ISO 50001) Quality Management (ISO 9001)



Project Planning: First steps

- **Energy Audit**

- First step towards energy efficiency improvement for a building or facility, involving:
 1. **Data collection** and bill auditing on energy consumption and current expenses
 2. **Data Analysis** identifying main concerns about energy use and waste to reduce energy costs
 3. A tailored **Action plan** including **EE cost-effective solutions** and project implementation.



- **Energy Management System**

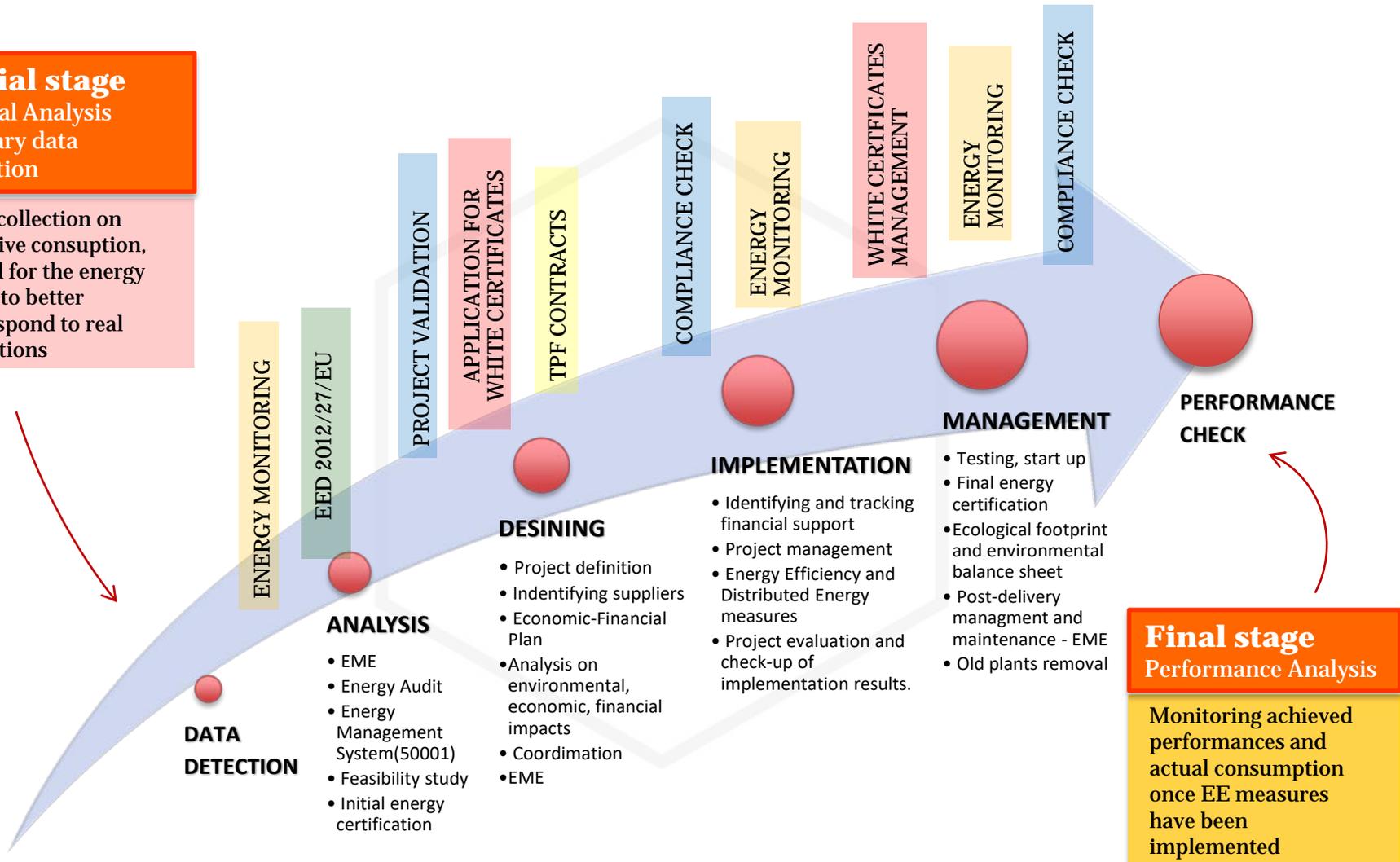
- Systemic approach on continuous improvement aiming to manage and optimize energy use and consumption.

EE Project Process

Initial stage

Critical Analysis
Primary data
detection

Data collection on
effective consumption,
useful for the energy
audit to better
correspond to real
conditions



Final stage

Performance Analysis

Monitoring achieved performances and actual consumption once EE measures have been implemented

Benefits of implementing EE projects

Cost effectiveness

Emission reduction

Financial incentives

Reputation enhancement

Energy Management System



Evaluations and checks of energy management can be helpful for companies for the identification of the changes to implement in order to reduce energy costs and consumption.

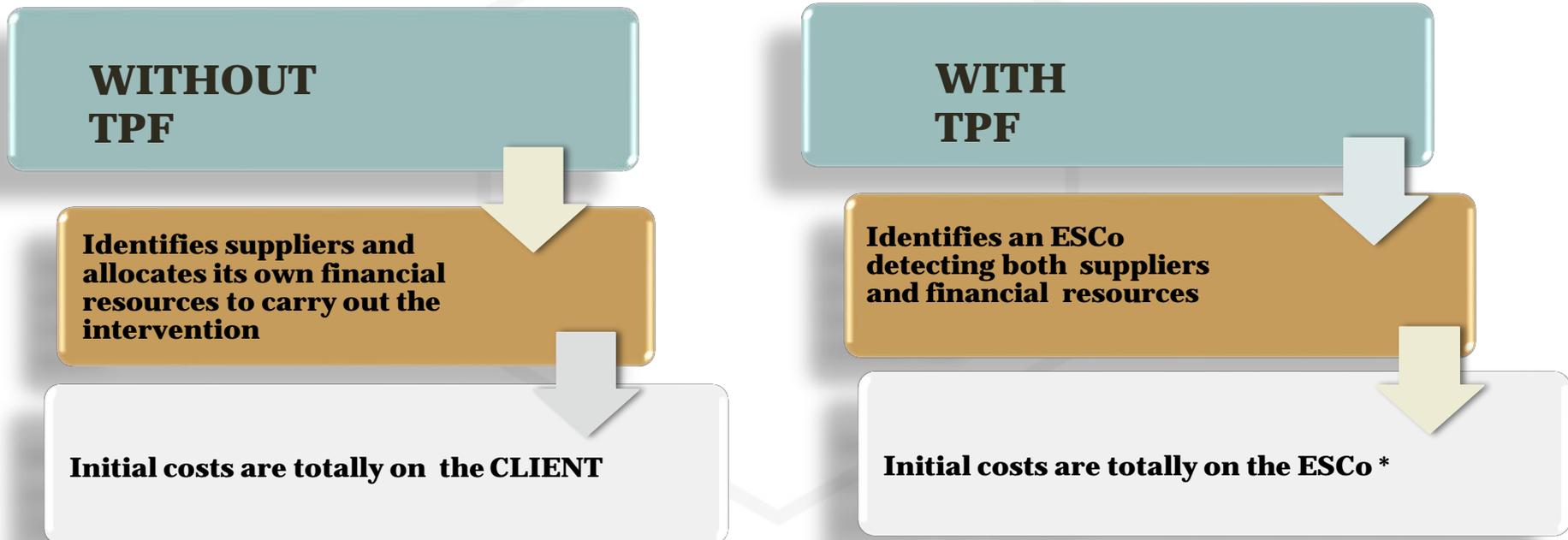
Esco model and EPC

According to the Energy Efficiency Directive 2012/27/EU (EED), Energy Performance Contracting *"means a contractual arrangement between the beneficiary and the provider of an energy efficiency improvement measure, verified and monitored during the whole term of the contract, where investments (work, supply or service) in that measure are paid for in relation to a contractually agreed level of energy efficiency improvement or other agreed energy performance criterion, such as financial savings."* EPC projects may also include additional services related to efficient energy supply.

Third-Party Financing (TPF)

For the purpose of the Council Directive 93/76/EEC 'third-party financing' *“means the overall provision of auditing, installation, operation, maintenance and financing services for an energy efficiency investment, with recovery of the cost of these services being contingent, either wholly or in part, on the level of energy savings.”*

A public or private subject willing to reduce energy consumption has thus to choose between the following two options:



* depending on the availability banking

TPF Possible scenarios

Energy Bill	Total investment	Expected savings
100 €	120 €	30%/year

Pay-back time

1° Scenario

In 5 years

100%
of total savings to the **ESCO**

2° Scenario

In 15 years

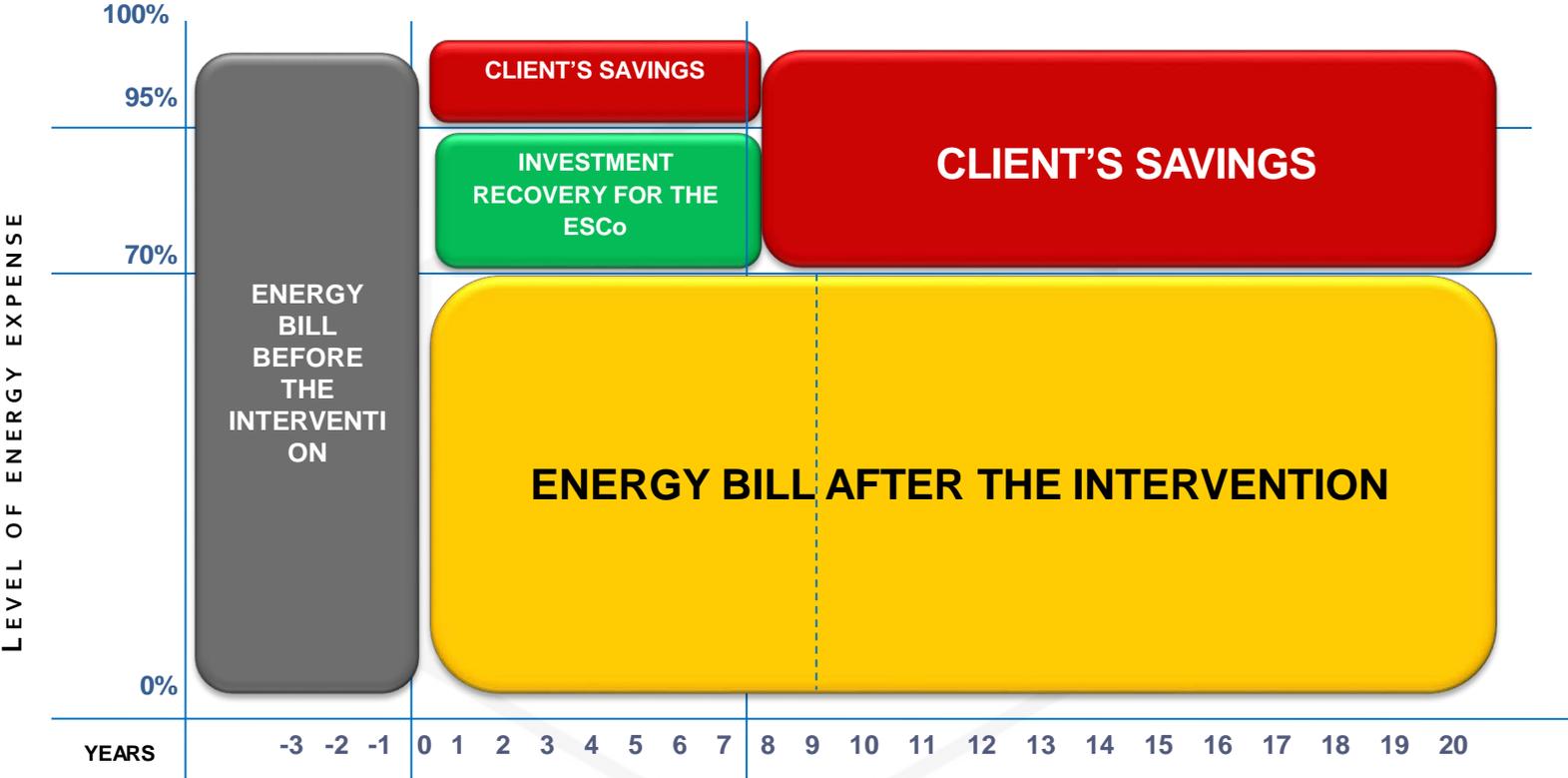
50%
Of total savings to
the **client**

50%
of total savings to
the **ESCO**

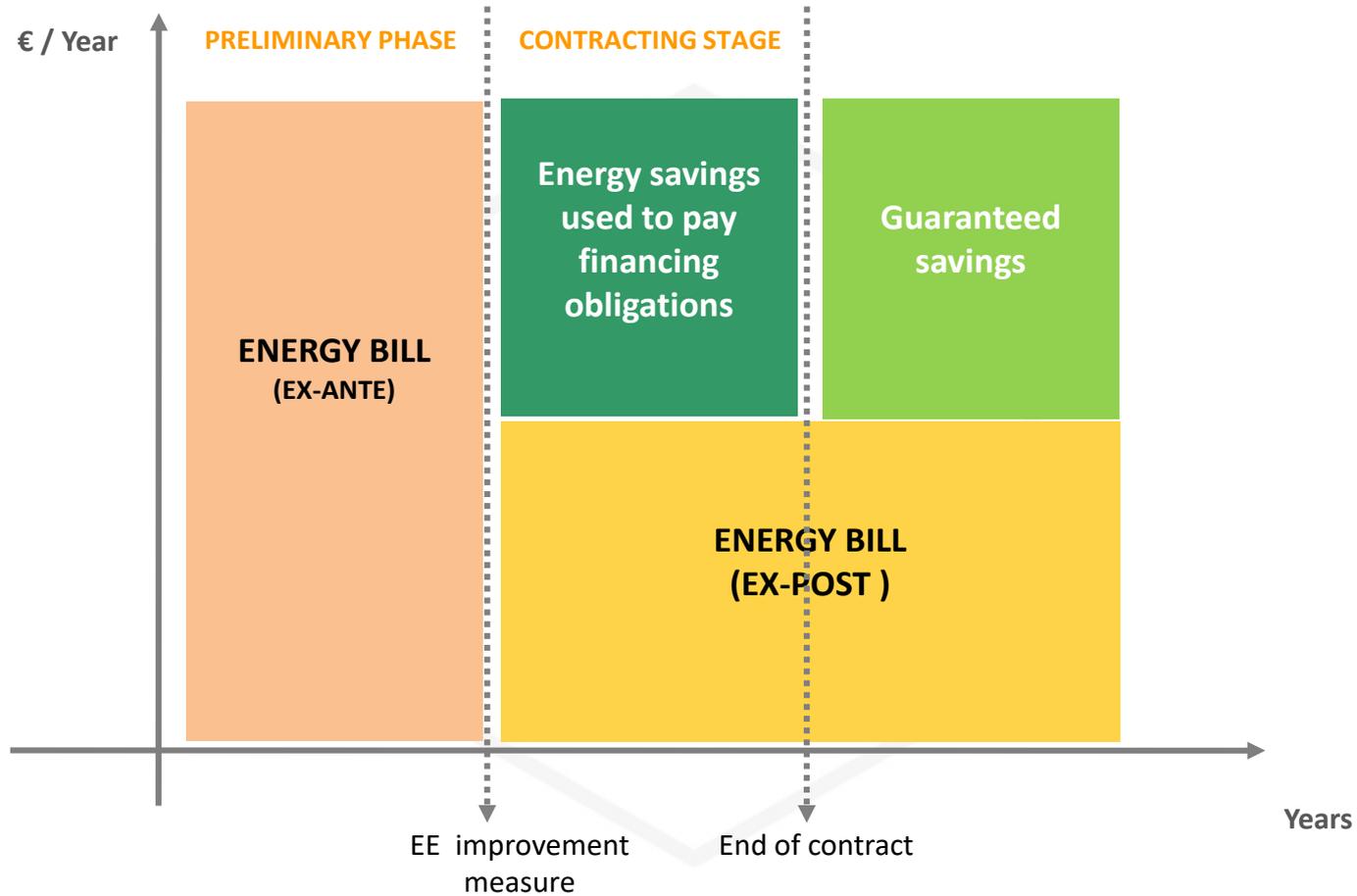
Third-party Financing (TPF)



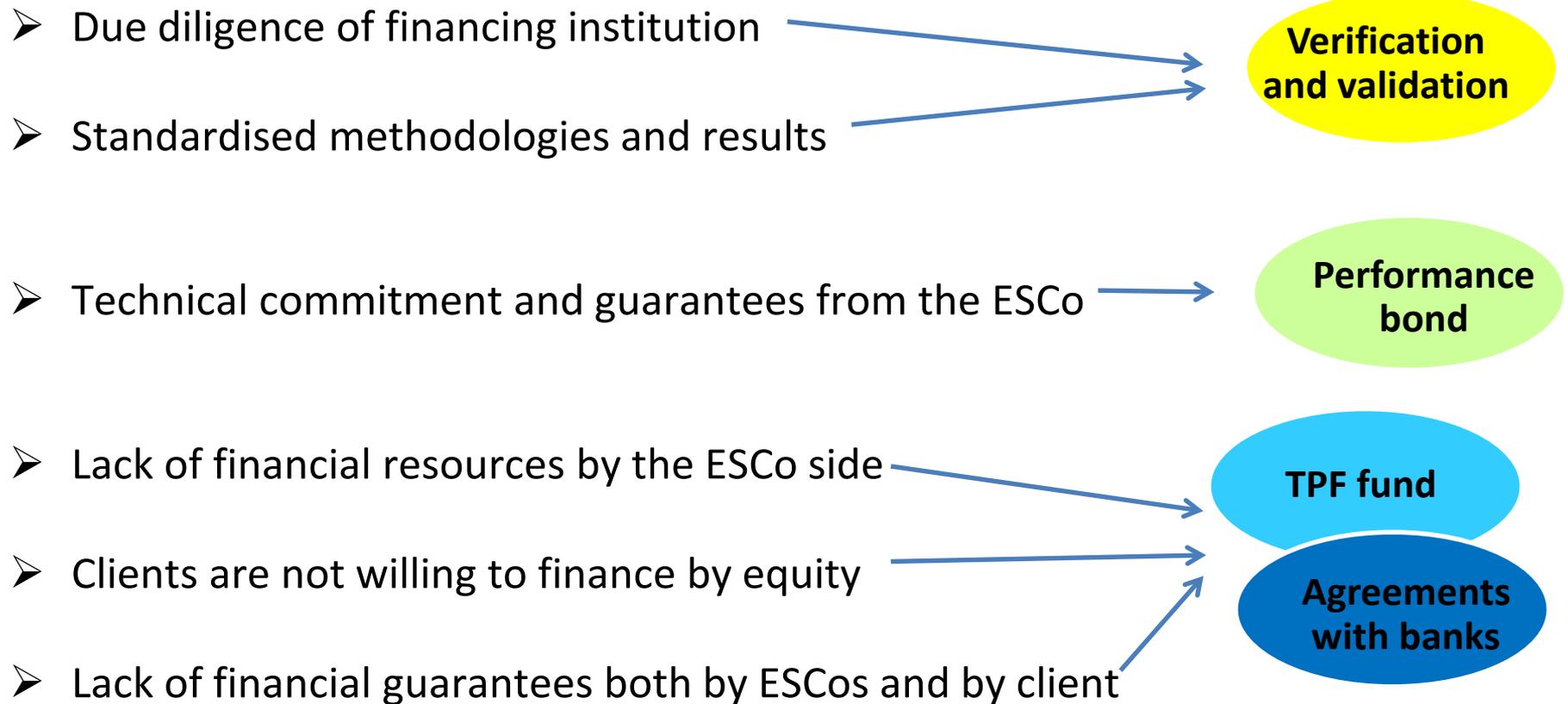
TPF EXAMPLE



TPF & EPC



Risk management

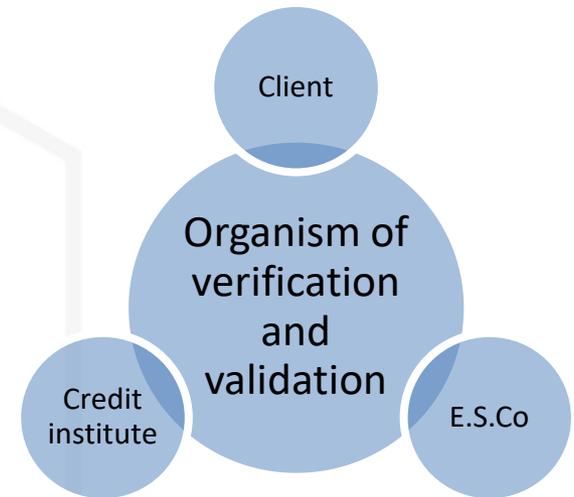


Verification and validation of EE projects



Minimizing risks of failure of an intervention for a EE project intervention:

- Incorrect goals
- Design lacking
- Incorrect assessment of incentives
- Inadequate contractual schemes
- Risk management not provided
- Incorrect evaluation of possible future scenarios



In order to support the stakeholders of an energy efficiency intervention, it is necessary to have a third party having the following features:

- ✓ Independency and impartiality
- ✓ ISO/IEC 17020 certification
- ✓ Standard check list for each stage of the project

Approaching solutions



More effective use
of funds and tools



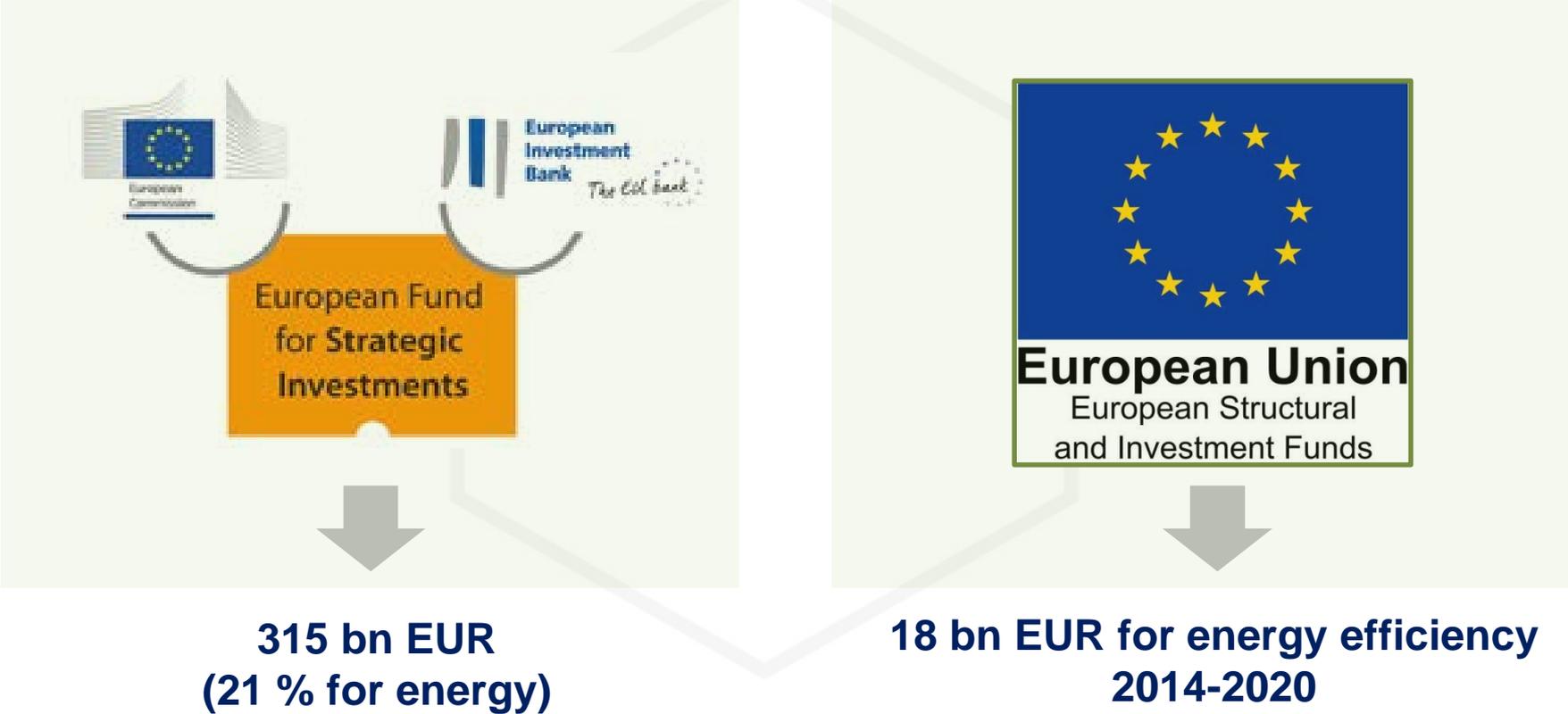
Assistance and
aggregation



De-risking



Smart finance for smart buildings





Federesco has a wide range of partnerships with institutional bodies, banks and R&D institutes.



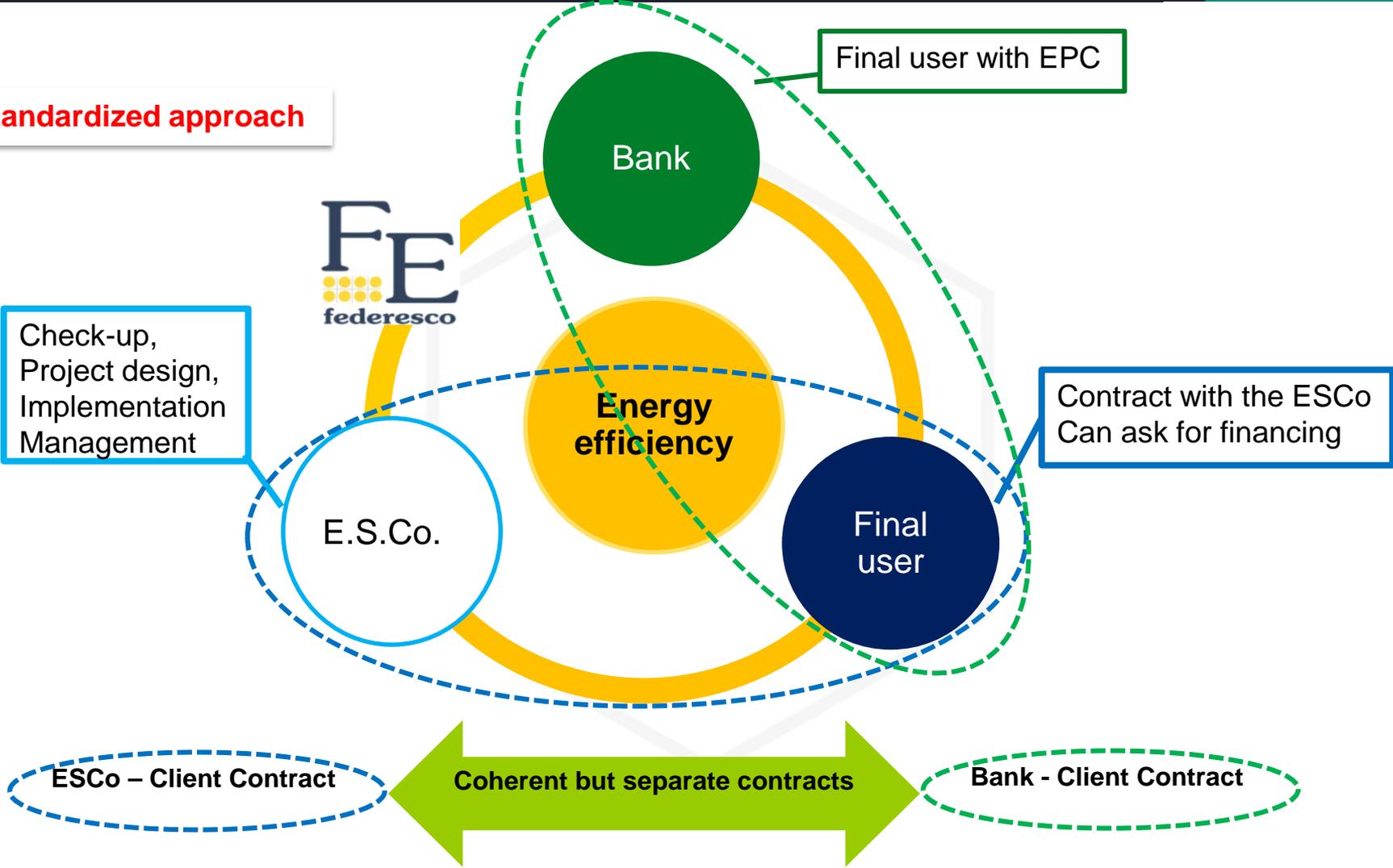
Among the most renowned :

- The National Agency for New Technologies (ENEA)
- GSE), state-owned company for RES promotion and support
- **Intesa Sanpaolo**
- **Banca Prossima**
- WWF Italia Onlus

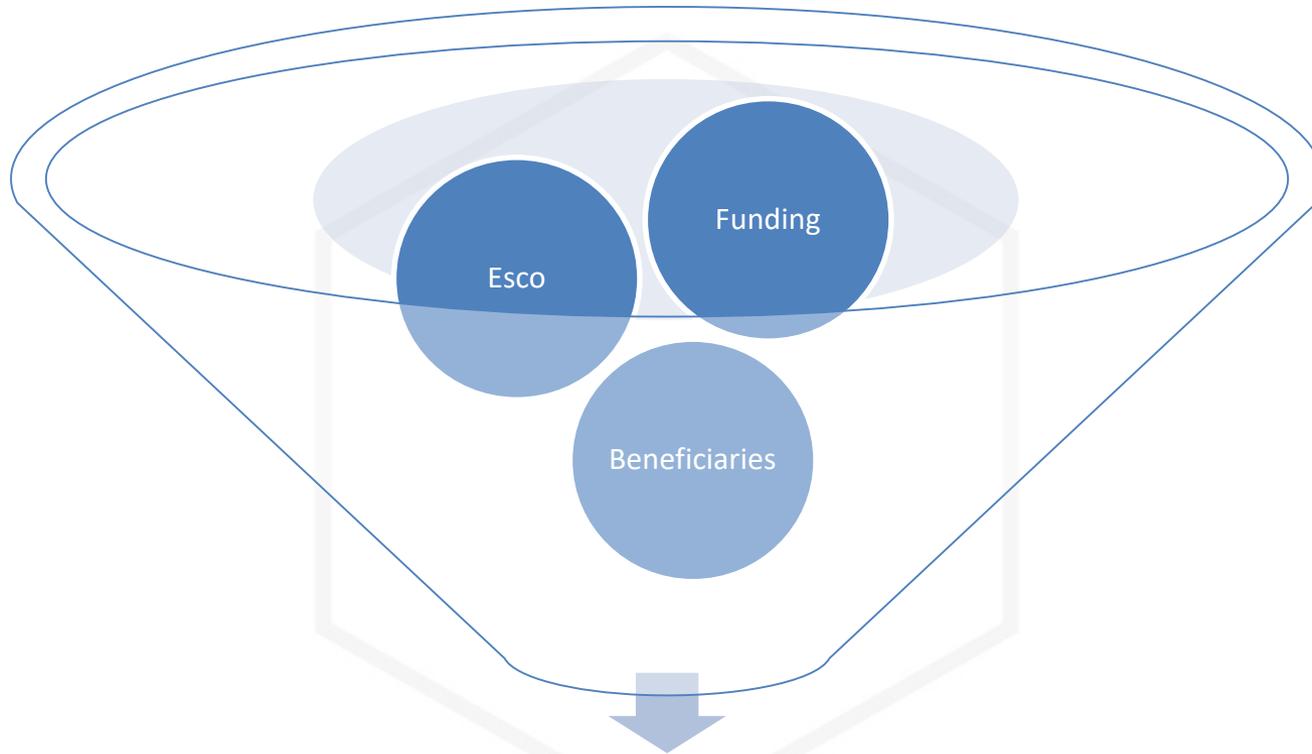
Banking Scheme Agreement



Standardized approach



From theory to practice: new business models

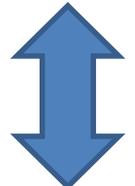


...Why is the EPC market still limited?

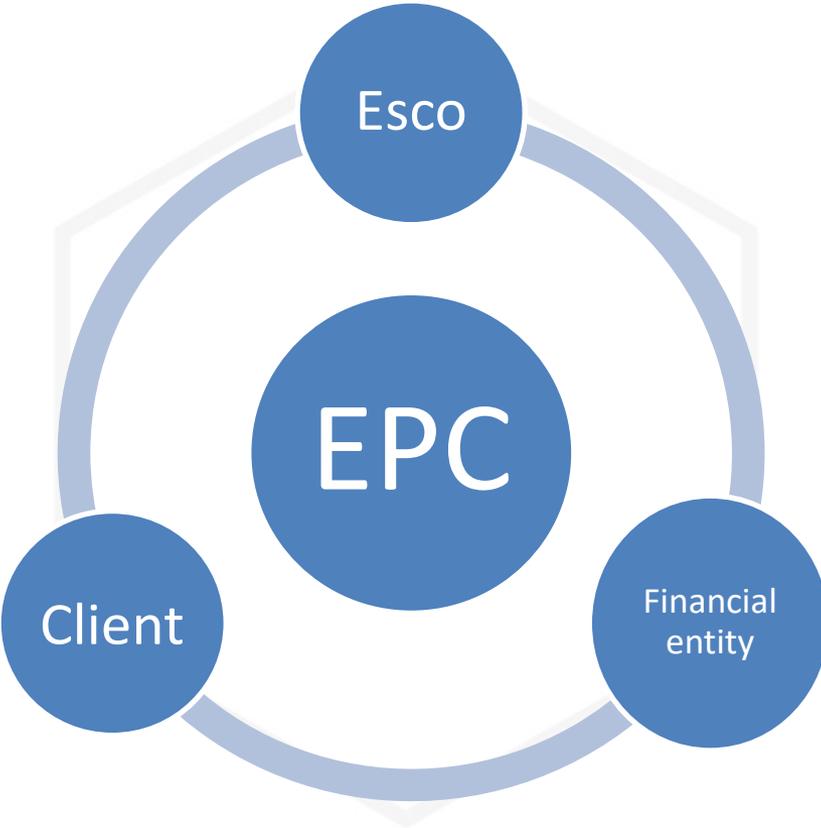
Clear EPC for successful projects



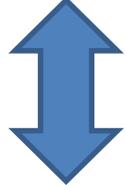
Different subjects and areas of competence



Risk perception

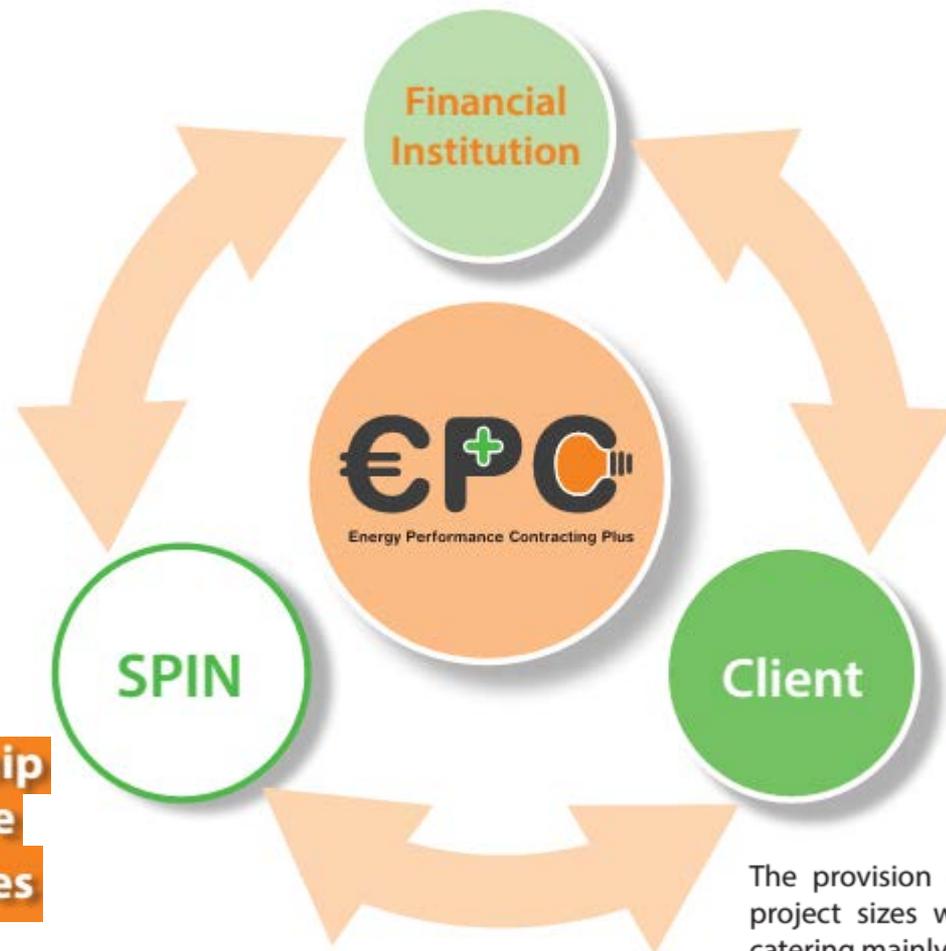


Trasparency and simplification



Risk management and mitigation

The EPC+ project: cooperation vs competition



**SME Partnership
for Innovative
Energy Services**

The provision of energy services for low-medium project sizes with medium-high guarantee levels, catering mainly to the private sector, is the gap in the market that the EPC+ service is targeting.

The EPC+ project: results

An EPC+ service is one that is:

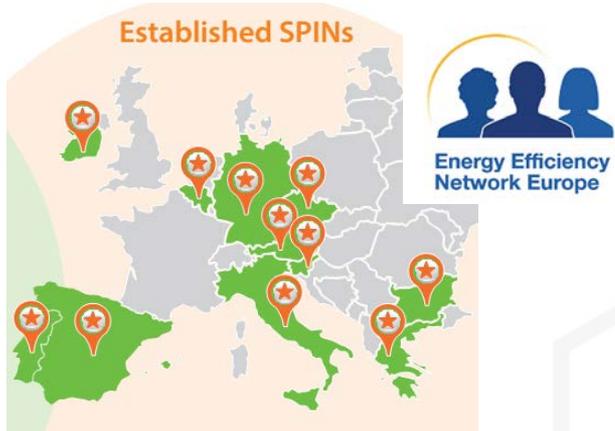
- Realized by a SPIN
- Performance-based and
- Innovative, by implementing either:
 - (1) an existing service in a new sector, (e.g. in the sector of SME's or multifamily buildings),
 - (2) an innovative service in a sector where performance based projects are already realized and
 - (3) a combination of both.

Training Material for SPINs

Technical toolbox Financial tools



The Italian SPIN



Old case study but still an evergreen



THE INSTALLATION OF AN **INTELLIGENT ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM** ALLOWS TO:

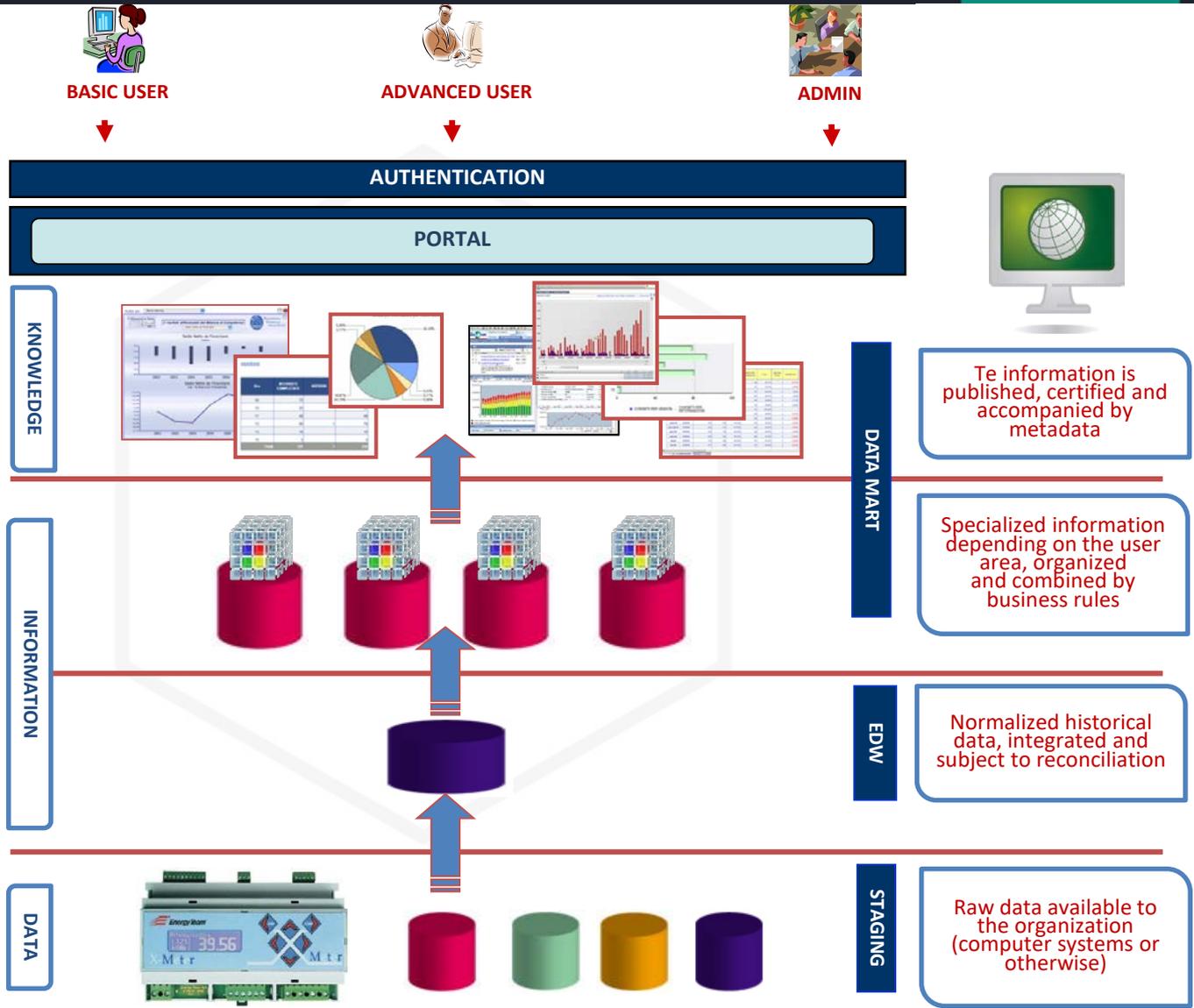
- ✓ MAKE A REAL-TIME DETECTION OF ALL THE INFORMATION ON ENERGY USE THROUGH VARIOUS TYPES OF **SENSORS** COMMUNICATING WITH **SMART METERS**
- ✓ PROCESS DATA AND MANAGE THE INFORMATION THROUGH THE CENTRALIZED **DATABASE**
- ✓ UNDERSTAND THE ASSESSED SYSTEM AND THE IMPLICATION OF EXTERNAL ELEMENTS SUCH AS CLIMATE OR ATTENDANCIES
- ✓ SUPPORT DECISION-MAKING AND PLAN PROCESSES, STIMULATE BEHAVIORAL CHANGE



Best practices from the Change Best IEE project
Esco Italia - Almaviva

The system

- A **DBMS** INTEGRATES AND CORRELATES:
 - ✓ ENERGY MEASUREMENTS;
 - ✓ ENVIRONMENTAL DATA;
 - ✓ STRUCTURAL FEATURES OF BUILDINGS;
 - ✓ PLANT DATA;
 - ✓ USAGE DATA OR PRODUCTION;
 - ✓ CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SUPPLY CONTRACTS.



The System

MOVING FROM PUNCTUAL DATA TO INFORMATION, KNOWLEDGE, CAPABILITY:

- ✓ THE DATA ARE ACQUIRED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES AND INTEGRATED IN A SINGLE ENVIRONMENT, ALLOWING A **CROSS-ANALISYS** OF INFORMATION HAVING DIFFERENT SYSTEMS PROVENIENCE
- ✓ THE FOCUS SHIFTS FROM PUNCTUAL DATA TO KNOWLEDGE BY THE **AGGREGATION OF DATA** ACCORDING TO SPECIFIC CRITERIA AND A REPROCESSING ACTIVITY (KPI, WHAT-IF ANALYSIS, FORECASTING MODELS, ETC.)
- ✓ THE PRESENCE OF SUMMARY AND DETAIL DATA PROVIDES **BOTH A GLOBAL AND ANALYTICAL VIEW** OF CONSUMPTION WITH A HIGH LEVEL OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND HISTORICAL ELABORATION
- ✓ THE SYSTEM OFFERS THE NECESSARY ELEMENTS AND **INDICATIONS** ON THE DIFFERENT POSSIBLE INTERVENTION

Real time measures

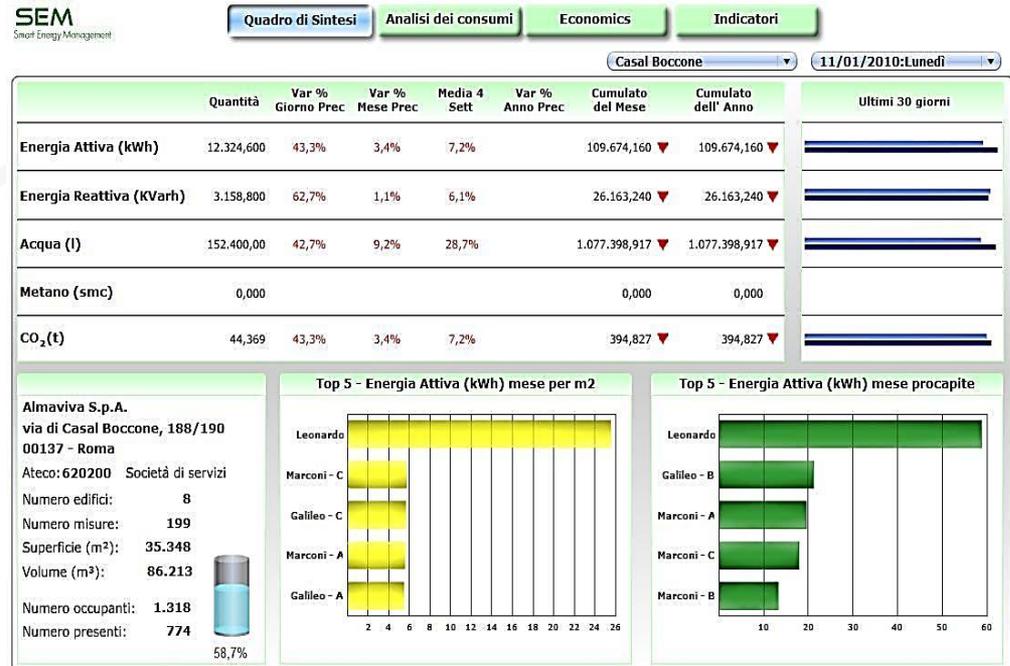
THE SYSTEM:

- ✓ **GEOGRAPHICALLY IDENTIFIES ALL MONITORED BUILDINGS**
- ✓ **GRAPHS EACH BUILDING AND ITS PARTS**
- ✓ **AGGREGATES GROUPS OF MEASURES IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PERSONALIZED LOGIC**
- ✓ **SHOWS THE PERFORMANCE CURVE OF EACH DAILY MONITORED PARAMETER AND ITS INSTANT VALUE**



Basic features of the platform

- ✓ **MONITORING** THE DAILY, MONTHLY AND YEARLY PERFORMANCE OF EACH SINGLE BUILDING'S CONSUMPTION COMPARED TO HISTORICAL DATA OR BUDGET
- ✓ **CALCULATE** CO2 EMISSIONS, DIRECT AND INDIRECT
- ✓ **ANALYZE** THE EVOLUTION OF ANY KIND AND SIZE OF DATA AND ITS POSSIBLE ELABORATION
- ✓ **HIGHLIGHT** PLANNING ERRORS AND ABNORMAL CONSUMPTION
- ✓ **OPTIMIZE** THE PROCESSES
- ✓ **REALIZE PARTIAL REPORTS,** EXPORT DATA AND GRAPHS



Consumo elettrico e temperatura
Proprietario: Administrator
Modificato: 15/06/09 10.54.38
[Modifica](#) [Sottoscrizioni](#) [Invia adesso...](#) [Esporta](#) [PDF](#)

Creazione guidata report
Proprietario: Administrator
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Elettriche per giorno (ultime 4 settimane)
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Back office

SEM smart energy management
monda dario - Amministratore

Portale SEM

- Accesso e Profilazione
- Strutture e misure
- Benchmark
 - Classi di Benchmark
 - Ricerca
 - Inserimento
 - Misure per classe di benchmark
 - Ricerca
 - Inserimento
 - Classe Benchmark Edificio
 - Ricerca
 - Inserimento
 - Benchmark per Linea
 - Ricerca
 - Inserimento
- Contratti e bollette
- Tablette di Servizio

MISURE PER CLASSE DI BENCHMARK - Inserimento

Azienda:

Classe di benchmark:

Tipo Misura:

Mese:

BENCHMARK - CONSUMO KWh/m²

Lunedì	<input type="text" value="122"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	lun..ven
Martedì	<input type="text" value="122"/>		
Mercoledì	<input type="text" value="122"/>		
Giovedì	<input type="text" value="122"/>		
Venerdì	<input type="text" value="122"/>		
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Festivo	<input type="text" value="10,9"/>		

Aggiorna Grafico

Conferma

IN THE MANAGER'S AREA, THE ADMINISTRATOR IS ABLE TO:

- ✓ **ENTER NEW DATA**, WITH DETAILS OF SITES, BUILDINGS AND LINES TO BE MONITORED
- ✓ **MANAGE USERS' PROFILE**
- ✓ **MANAGE CONTRACTS**, ACQUIRE DATA FROM BILLING, SIMULATE DIFFERENT SCENARIOS OF CONSUMPTION
- ✓ **INSERT REFERENCE VALUES (BENCHMARKS)** FOR A CLASS OF BUILDINGS, COMPARING THE MEASUREMENTS

SEM SMART ENERGY MANAGEMENT



Results

80 DATA ACQUISITION DEVICES DISTRIBUTED IN 7 BUILDINGS AND CONNECTED VIA LAN, MORE THAN 80 DIFFERENT REAL-TIME MEASUREMENTS, DB REMOTE SERVER IN THE COMPANY'S DATA CENTER, SAME INFRASTRUCTURE AND APPLICATIONS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE WEB MODE.



Il palazzo Almagora in 3D

- ✓ ALMAGORA HAD A **YEARLY SAVING OF APPROXIMATELY 23%** OF ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION ONLY DUE TO THE RATIONALIZATION OF ITS WORKING UNITS (AS A CALL CENTER)
- ✓ THE ASSESSMENT, MONITORING AND MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENTS AND PLANTS FURTHER REDUCED CONSUMPTION OF **ANOTHER 10%**
- ✓ THE IDENTIFICATION OF CRITICAL MANAGEMENT OF CONDITIONING AND UPS BROUGHT A FURTHER SAVING OF **ANOTHER 12%**

YEAR	MTEP	EMPLOYEES	MTEP X UNIT
2008	323	1000	0,32
2009	351	2000	0,18



BUSINESS IMPLEMENTATION



FEATURES, PROS AND CONTRAS:

- ✓ **APPLICATIONS AND CLIENTS:** BUILDINGS, OFFICES, PUBLIC SECTOR, COMPANIES, HOSPITALS, HOSPITALITY AND SPAS, AIRPORTS, GENERATION PLANTS, TRANSPORT, ETC
- ✓ **CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIPS:** AUDITING, PURCHASE, RENTING

REVENUE	OPERATING COSTS	GROSS MARGIN
100	67	33

THE CLIENT'S INVESTMENT IS EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT THE 3% OF THE ECONOMIC VALUE OF ITS ANNUAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Energy efficiency: a behavioural change



Energy efficiency projects implemented by enterprises

- support management and control
- boost quality enhancement
- free financial resources to be used for the core business

C



Thank you!



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